

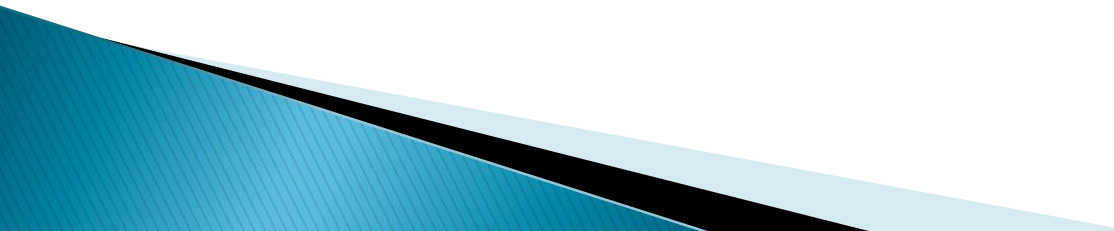
# Combined Operations (Capt to Maj – Tactics)

Lt Cdr A J Clarke

# Aim

To introduce prospective field grade officer to mission planning and command at the operational level.

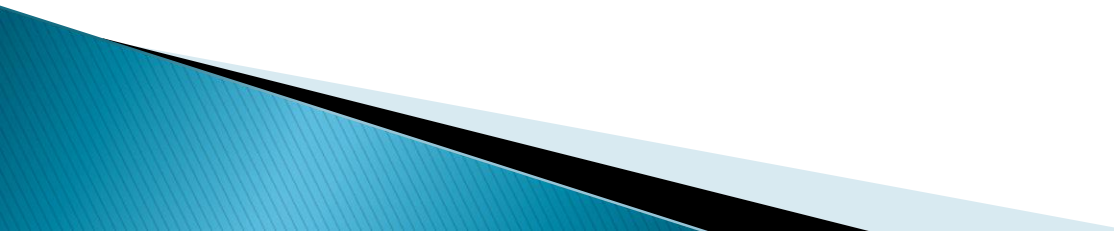
# Topics

- ▶ Importance of a National Security Strategy
  - ▶ Employment of military force
  - ▶ Operational art and design
  - ▶ Campaign planning
  - ▶ Joint operations
  - ▶ Combined operations
  - ▶ Command
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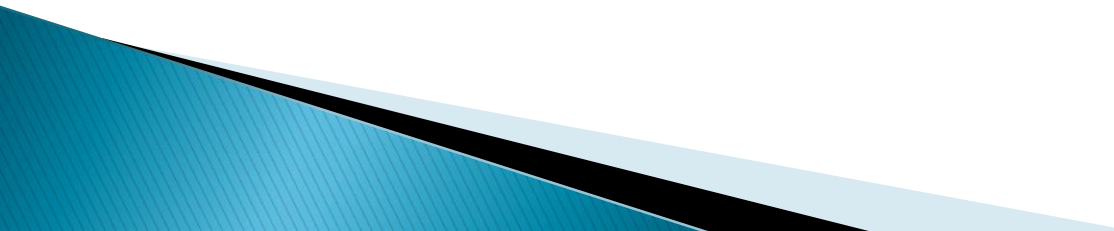
# Reference material

- ▶ ADP – Land Operations (2005)
- ▶ ADP Vol 1 – Operations (1994)
- ▶ ADP Vol 2 – Command (1995)
- ▶ ADP Vol 3 – Logistics (1996)
- ▶ ADRP 3–0 – Unified Land Operations (2012)
- ▶ JP 3–0 – Joint Operations (2011)
- ▶ JP 4–0 – Joint Logistics (2008)
- ▶ JP 5–0 – Joint Operations Planning (2011)
- ▶ US Defense Strategic guidance (2012)
- ▶ UK National Security Strategy (2010)
- ▶ US National Security Strategy (2010)

# Conduct

- ▶ Lectures
  - ▶ Issuing of resource material for reading
  - ▶ Discussions
  - ▶ Written assessments
  - ▶ Group presentations
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# Assessments

- ▶ Commander's intent
  - ▶ Operations design diagram
  - ▶ Joint Operations Planning
  - ▶ Case Study
    - Hurricane Ivan 2004 response in Grenada
    - Op VINCYPAC
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# Questions

# Levels of conflict/war

- ▶ **Strategic** – Develops an idea or set of ideas for employing the **instruments of national power** in a synchronized and integrated fashion to achieve theater, national, and/or multinational objectives.
- ▶ **Operational** – Links the tactical employment of forces to national and military strategic objectives.
- ▶ **Tactical** – The employment and ordered arrangement of forces in relation to each other. Focuses on planning and executing operations, engagements, and activities at the tactical level to achieve military objectives assigned to tactical units or task forces.



# Instruments of national power

Diplomacy

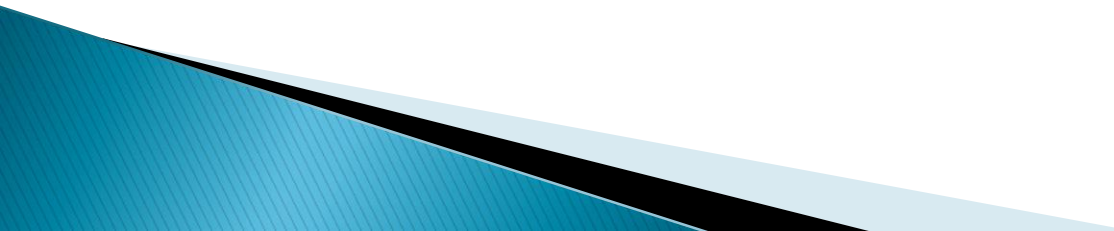
Information

Military

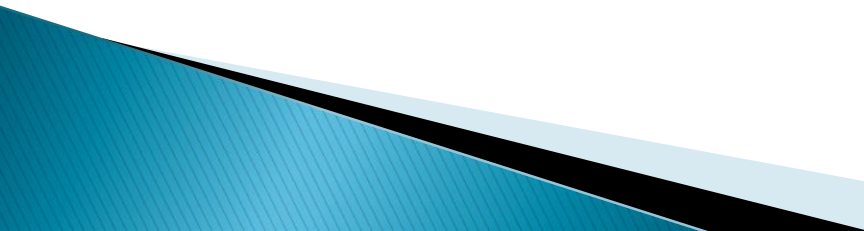
Economic



# National Security Strategy

- ▶ Outlines the major national security concerns of a state.
  - ▶ Prepared by the executive branch of government
  - ▶ Outlines broad strategic vision by outlining:
    - Ends
    - Ways
    - Means
  - ▶ Legitimises requests for resources
  - ▶ Outlines foreign policy security concerns/positions
  - ▶ Informs the populous
- 

# Ends, ways and means

- ▶ **Ends** – Broad strategic goals/objectives/end states.
  - ▶ **Ways** – The method to be used to achieve the strategic end states.
  - ▶ **Means** – Resources required to follow the identified methods, to achieve the strategic end states.
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# Homework

- ▶ Outline the ends, ways and means that were identified in the UK and US National Security Strategies.
- ▶ *Be prepared to present using powerpoint.*